

## Induction Review Sheet

Prove the following using mathematical induction.

$$1) 1 + 4 + 7 + \dots + (3n - 2) = \frac{n(3n - 1)}{2}$$

$$2) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{35} + \dots + \frac{1}{4n^2 - 1} = \frac{n}{2n + 1}$$

$$3) \text{ Prove that } \sum_{a=1}^n (2a)^3 = 2n^2(n + 1)^2$$

In problems 4-5, write out the first few terms of the sequence and suggest and prove a formula in terms of  $n$  for the  $n$ th term of  $a_n$ .

$$4) \text{ Given: } \begin{aligned} a_1 &= 2 \\ a_n &= 3a_{n-1} + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$5) \text{ Given: } \begin{aligned} a_1 &= \frac{1}{2} \\ a_n &= \frac{n}{n+1}(a_{n-1} + 1) \end{aligned}$$

In problems 6-7, write out the first few terms of the sequence and suggest and prove a formula in terms of  $n$  for the  $n$ th partial sum  $S_n$ .

$$6) \sum_{a=1}^n 9 \cdot 10^{a-1}$$

$$7) \text{ Given: } \begin{aligned} a_1 &= 1 \\ a_n &= 2n - 1 \end{aligned}$$